

## Math in Chemistry - By Equation

Ronald McDonald is driving down the road going  $26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$ . If he rides for  $4.51 \times 10^9 \text{ cm}$ , how long does it take him in seconds (sec)?

? sec (Step 1)

$$S = 26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$$

Step 2 - You change  $\text{cm} \Rightarrow \text{km}$   
since km is in the multiple  
unit info. You do this unit  
conversion here, not in Equation.

$$d = 4.51 \times 10^9 \text{ cm} \left( \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \right) = 4.51 \times 10^4 \text{ km}$$

Step 3  $S = \frac{d}{t} \Rightarrow t = \frac{d}{S}$

$$t = \frac{4.51 \times 10^4 \text{ km}}{26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}} = 1.708 \times 10^3 \text{ hr} \left( \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \right) \left( \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \right) = \\ = 6.148 \times 10^6 \text{ sec} \\ = 6.15 \times 10^6 \text{ sec}$$

Step 4 - need to keep one more sig fig  
in all subcalculation answer. You  
only round in final calculation.

↑  
Step 5