

## Math in Chemistry - Dimensional Analysis (DA)

Ronald McDonald is driving down the road going  $26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$ . If he rides for  $4.51 \times 10^9 \text{ cm}$ , how long does it take him in seconds (sec)?

? sec (step 1)

$$\begin{array}{l} 4.51 \times 10^9 \text{ cm} \\ 26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}} \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \} \end{array} \right. \text{Step 2}$$

$$(4.51 \times 10^9 \text{ cm}) \left( \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{26.4 \text{ km}} \right) \left( \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \right) \left( \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \right) = 6.150 \times 10^6 \text{ sec}$$

*you have not memorize cm  $\Rightarrow$  km directly, you must do both.*

$$= 6.15 \times 10^6 \text{ sec}$$

Step 3 - Since your answer has only one unit, you start with one unit.

↑  
Step 4

+  
Step 5

## MATH in Chemistry - Dimensional Analysis (Pg 62)

Ronald McDonald is driving down the road

going  $26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$ . How fast is he going in  $\frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}}$ ?

$$? \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}} \quad (\text{Step 1})$$

$$26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}} \quad (\text{Step 2, see note below})$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (26.4 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}) \left( \frac{1000 \text{m}}{1 \text{km}} \right) \left( \frac{100 \text{cm}}{1 \text{m}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{hr}}{60 \text{min}} \right) \left( \frac{1 \text{min}}{60 \text{sec}} \right) = 733.3 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}} \\ & \underbrace{\quad \quad \quad}_{\begin{array}{l} \text{you have not memorized km to cm} \\ \text{so you need both} \end{array}} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad = 733 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}} \end{aligned}$$

Step 3 - Our answer has units of distance over time so that is what we start with.

Step 4  
+  
Step 5

Note: the question could have given, he traveled 39.6 km in 1.50 hr, so your first parenthesis would look like  $(\frac{39.6 \text{ km}}{1.50 \text{ hr}})$  since you needed distance unit on top and time on bottom.