

Neutralization Calculations

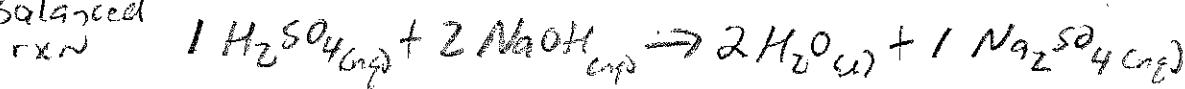
- These Neutralization (Acid-Base) calculation are the same as any reaction stoichiometry problem. So follow stoichiometry directions.
 - As we talked about in solution section, only thing special about solution in mole concept/stoichiometry is that
 $mole_{\text{solute}} = M_{\text{solute}} \cdot V_{\text{solute}}$ where V is in liters
- So you have a new spoke on your mole wheel:
-

SO YOU DO THESE CALCULATIONS the same as any other reaction stoichiometry problem.

Neutralization Calculations (by Equation)

Example: How many liters of a 0.45M sulfuric acid solution do I need to add to 455ml of a 0.65M sodium hydroxide solution to completely neutralize the solutions (stoichiometric amounts).

step 1: Balanced rxn



step 2: convert knowns to moles

$$\text{mole} = M \cdot V$$

$$V = (455 \text{ ml}) \left(\frac{1 \text{ l}}{1000 \text{ ml}}\right) = 0.455 \text{ l}$$

0.65M NaOH

$$= \left(\frac{0.65 \text{ mole NaOH}}{1 \text{ l}}\right)(0.455 \text{ l}) = 0.295 \text{ mole NaOH}$$

step 3: mole known to mole unknown

$$(0.295 \text{ mole NaOH}) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mole H}_2\text{SO}_4}{2 \text{ mole NaOH}}\right) = 0.147 \text{ mole H}_2\text{SO}_4$$

step 4: mole unknown to unit unknown

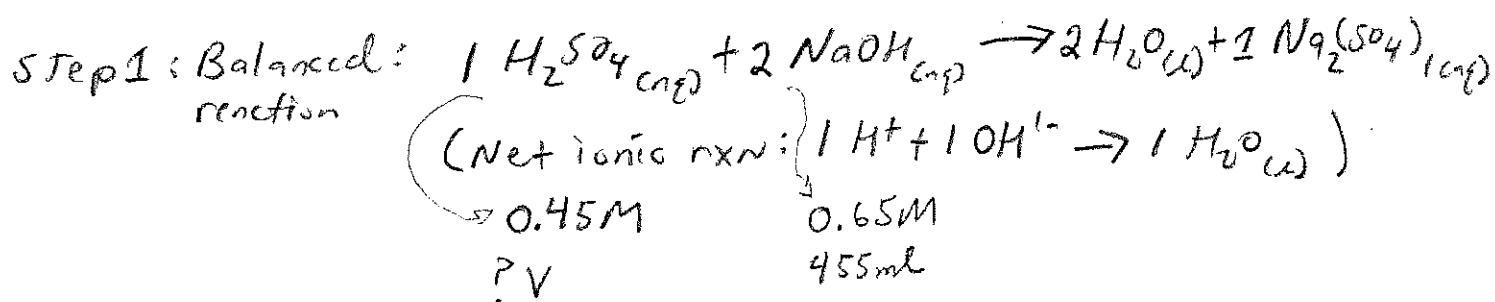
$$\text{mole} = M \cdot V \Rightarrow V = \frac{\text{mole}}{M}$$

$$V = \frac{0.147 \text{ mole H}_2\text{SO}_4}{\left(\frac{0.45 \text{ mole H}_2\text{SO}_4}{1 \text{ l H}_2\text{SO}_4 \text{ solution}}\right)} = 0.326 \text{ l} = 0.33 \text{ l}$$

$\boxed{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \text{ solution}}$

Neutralization Calculations (by Dimensional Analysis)

Example: How many liters of a 0.45M sulfuric acid solution do I need to add to 455ml of a 0.65M sodium hydroxide solution to completely neutralize the solutions.



$$\left(\frac{0.65 \text{ mole NaOH}}{1 \text{ L NaOH solution}} \right) \left(\frac{455 \text{ ml NaOH solution}}{1000 \text{ ml}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mol } H_2SO_4}{2 \text{ mol NaOH}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ L } H_2SO_4 \text{ solution}}{0.45 \text{ mole } H_2SO_4} \right) =$$

step 2 step 3 step 4

$$= 0.328 \text{ L}$$
$$= \boxed{0.33 \text{ L}}$$